

**MATH 222 : ANALYSIS II – MEASURE & INTEGRATION**  
**SPRING 2020**

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Instructor: GAUTAM BHARALI

<http://math.iisc.ac.in/~bharali/teaching.htm>

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**THIS IS THE LAST TIME THAT A HANDOUT WILL BE PASSED OUT IN HARD-COPY!**  
All future announcements/assignments will be posted on the course webpage.

**Course summary:** This course is an introduction to measure theory and integration, with a considerable emphasis on the real line and  $\mathbb{R}^n$ . We will begin with basic notions, set up the Lebesgue integral—for positive measures **in general**, but the Lebesgue measure on  $\mathbb{R}^n$  will reappear as a recurring example—and explore several notions of convergence of sequences of measurable functions. Thereafter, we shall study product measures, and look at several important results in  $\mathbb{R}^n$  that stem from Fubini’s Theorem. Finally, we shall study the concept of “change of variables” and the Radon–Nikodym theorem.

**Textbooks:** Your class notes, and your own solutions to problems (provided they are clearly and systematically written) will form the core of the knowledge acquired from this course. I shall **not follow any single textbook**. The material presented will be sampled from the following:

1. G.B. Folland, *Real Analysis: Modern Techniques and their Applications, 2nd Edition*, John Wiley & Sons, 1999.  
(This is a good source of problems at the level at which the course will be taught)
2. E. Hewitt and K. Stromberg, *Real and Abstract Analysis, 3rd Edition*, Graduate Texts in Mathematics no. 25, Springer-Verlag, 1975.
3. H.L. Royden, *Real Analysis, 3rd Edition*, Macmillan, 1988.  
(I shall follow Royden’s approach in most discussions concerning the real line.)

In my treatment of **some** topics involving the  $\mathbb{L}^p$  spaces, I shall loosely follow:

4. R.L. Wheeden and A. Zygmund, *Measure and Integral: An Introduction to Real Analysis*, Marcel Dekker, 1977.  
(**Optional**; recommended if you are interested in exploring deeper results in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ .)

**Tutorials:** 5:00–6:00 p.m. on **Wednesdays**

**The importance of homework:** During the course of the lectures, I shall indicate various problems—which will include points in the proof of a theorem being presented—for you to work on. These, plus other problems will be compiled into assignments. You will not be asked to submit this homework, but it is **essential** for your understanding of the subject that you work on these problems. Also see the section below on **quizzes**. On most weeks, a new assignment will be posted on the course webpage on **Friday night** before 1:00 a.m. of (the following) Saturday.

**Assessment:** Your assessment will be based on:

- **Quizzes:** The homework assignments will form the material for quizzes, which will be given during the tutorial. These **will not be announced** in advance! The problem(s) on the quiz

will be drawn from the most recent assignment that has been up on the webpage for **at least** 4 days.

- **Mid-term examination:** February 20, 2020, at 10:00 a.m.
- **Final examination:** This will be held during the final-examination week. Date and time will be decided in class some time in March.

**Approximate weightage:** Quizzes: *20–25%*, Mid-term exam: *25–30%*, Final exam: *50%*

where the relative weights of the mid-term exam and the quizzes will be finalised some time after the mid-term exam has been graded.

**Tutor for this course:** Babhrubahan Bose

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*Office hour* : To be decided